Cyber Security Policy

November 2023

Signed (Chair of Trustees):	
Date:	**November 2023**
Review:	**November 2024**

The Arbor Academy Trust reviews this policy annually. The Trustees may, however, review the policy earlier than this, if the Government introduces new regulations, or if the Trust receives recommendations on how the policy might be improved.

Introduction

A cybersecurity incident can have a major impact on any organisation for extended periods of time. For a school, this can range from minor reputational damage and the cost of restoring systems from existing backups, to major incidents such as losing student work or access to learning platforms and safeguarding systems, which could lead to data-protection fines or even failing an inspection.

This Cybersecurity Policy outlines Arbor Academy Trust guidelines and security provisions which are there to protect our systems, services and data in the event of a cyberattack.

Scope of Policy

This policy applies to all Arbor Academy Trust staff, contractors, volunteers and anyone else granted permanent or temporary access to our systems and hardware. It also covers the physical and technical elements that are used to deliver IT services for the school.

Cyber Essentials

Arbor Academy Trust shall be registered with an authorised National Cyber Security Centre auditor to maintain and review the Cyber Essentials certification annually.

Risk Management

Arbor Academy Trust will include cybersecurity risks on its organisational risk register, regularly reporting on the progress and management of these risks to Trustees annually.

Physical Security

Arbor Academy Trust will ensure there is appropriate physical security and environmental controls protecting access to its IT Systems, including but not limited to air conditioning, lockable cabinets, and secure server/communications rooms.

Asset Management

To ensure that security controls to protect the data and systems are applied effectively, Arbor Academy Trust will maintain asset registers for, files/systems that hold confidential data, and all physical devices (servers, switches, desktops, laptops etc) that make up its IT services.

User Accounts

Users are responsible for the security of their own accounts. If at any time they believe their credentials may have been compromised, for example after a phishing scam, they must change their password and inform the IT Service Desk as soon as possible. Personal accounts should not be used for work purposes. Arbor Academy Trust will implement multi-factor authentication where it is practicable to do so.

Devices

To ensure the security of all Arbor Academy Trust issued devices and data, users are required to:

- Lock devices that are left unattended
- Update devices when prompted
- Report lost or stolen IT equipment as soon as possible to the IT Service Desk
- Change all account passwords at once when a device is lost or stolen (and report immediately to the IT Service Desk
- Report a suspected threat or security weakness in Arbor Academy Trust's systems to DSL

Devices will be configured with the following security controls as a minimum:

- Password protection
- Full disk encryption
- Client firewalls
- Anti-virus / malware
- Automatic security updates
- Removal of unrequired and unsupported software
- Autorun disabled
- Minimal administrative accounts

Data Security

Arbor Academy Trust will take appropriate measures to reduce the likelihood of the loss of availability to, or the disclosure of, confidential data.

Arbor Academy Trust defines confidential data as:

- Personally identifiable information as defined by the ICO
- Special Category personal data as defined by the ICO
- Unpublished financial information

Critical data and systems will be backed up on a regular basis following the 3-2-1 backup methodology

- 3 versions of data
- 2 different types of media
- 1 copy offsite/offline

Sharing Files

Arbor Academy Trust recognises the security risks associated with sending and receiving confidential data. To minimise the chances of a date breach users are required to:

- Consider if an email could be a phishing email or that a colleague's account could be 'hacked'. If something does not feel right check with the sender by another method, particularly in relation to financial transactions, attachments, or links to websites
- Wherever possible, keeping Arbor Academy Trust files on school systems
- Not sending school files to personal accounts
- Verifying the recipient of data prior to sending
- Using file encryption where possible, sending passwords/keys via alternative communication channels
- Alerting [IT Support/DPO] to any breaches, malicious activity or suspected scams

Training

Arbor Academy Trust recognises that it is not possible to maintain a high level of Cybersecurity without appropriate staff training. It will integrate regular Cybersecurity training into Inset days, provide more specialist training to staff responsible for maintaining IT systems and promote a "No Blame" culture towards individuals who may fall victim to sophisticated scams.

System Security

Levett Consultancy will build security principles into the design of IT services for Arbor Academy Trust covering but not limited to:

- Security patching – network hardware, operating systems and software
- Pro-actively plan for the replacement of network hardware, operating systems and software before vendors stop providing security support for them
- Actively manage anti-virus systems
- Actively manage and test backups
- Regularly review and update security controls that are available with existing systems
- Segregate wireless networks used for visitors' & staff personal devices from school systems
- Review the security risk of new systems or projects

Major Incident Response Plan

Arbor Academy Trust will develop, maintain, and regularly test a Cybersecurity Major Incident Response Plan. This will include identifying or carrying out:

- Key decision-makers
- Key system impact assessments and restoration priorities (i.e. which backups needs to be restored first for the school to become operational again)
- Emergency plans for the school to function without access to systems or data
- Alternative methods of communication, including copies of contact details
- Emergency budgets and who can access them / how
- Key agencies for support (e.g. IT support company)

Maintaining Security

Arbor Academy Trust understands that the financial cost of recovering from a Major Cybersecurity Incident can far outweigh the ongoing investment in maintaining secure IT systems. Arbor Academy Trust will budget appropriately to keep cyber related risk to a minimum.